## Participants

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# Kick-Off Workshop

## 24-26 SEPTEMBER 2023

PROGRAMME

SCREENING SOULS BUILDINGNATIONS



Macedonia(s) as a Laboratory for Balkan-wide Authoritarianism

## MACAUTH

Macedonia(s) as a Laboratory for Balkan-wide Authoritarianism

The MACAUTH project aims to investigate a little-explored and usually neglected aspect of the Macedonian Question throughout the late nineteenth and most of the twentieth century: namely, the function of the Macedonian Question as a catalyst and a testing ground for the emergence, development and consolidation of authoritarian state policies on a nation-wide scale in all the Balkan nation-states involved. In other words, how the tools used by the rival nation states to extract national loyalty in late Ottoman Macedonia - where nation had been widely conceived first and foremost as a political party - were subsequently transformed into a far broader method of social and political control.

MACAUTH will examine the transfer of particular administrative practices of surveillance, control and political indoctrination, as well as state-sponsored violence and its ideological justification in the name of national expediency, from the initial field of their application in Ottoman and post-Ottoman Macedonia to the mainstream political and social life of Greece, Bulgaria and Serbia/Yugoslavia, as well as to the respective diasporic communities. The impact of the same heritage in Romania, Albania, the Ottoman Empire and its successor nation state, the Turkish Republic, will also be assessed.

The research team consists of historians from all five Balkan countries which have been historically involved in the Macedonian conflict (Greece, North Macedonia, Bulgaria, Serbia and Romania), plus experts on Albania, the Ottoman Empire and early Republican Turkey. It is composed of the principal investigator, eleven post-doctoral fellows, senior researchers or research assistants, plus two PhD candidates with their supervisors.



**OPENING SESSION** Gelina Harlaftis

Tasos Kostopoulos

IMS/FORTH Director's Welcome

Presentation of the MACAUTH Outlines

17:00-18:00

September 2023 Monday

10:30-12:10 LOYALTY EXTRACTION AND IDENTITY CLASSIFICATION

## Tchavdar Marinov

SECOND PANEL

Chair: Paraskevas Matalas

Monitoring Loyalties, Classifying Identities: Formal and Informal Categories of Population in the Bulaarian-Occupied Territories during WWII Tasos Kostopoulos

"Framed in a Piece of Paper": from the Secret Screening of Macedonian Immigrants to the Institutional Certification of "Healthy Social Beliefs"

## Break

Break

12:10-12:30

## THIRD PANEL EMIGRATION, DIASPORAS AND NATION-BUILDING Chair: Lina Venturas

12:30-14:10

### Petar Todorov

"Matica Makedonija". Macedonian Emigration/Diaspora and (North) Macedonia: Question of Identity, Loyalty, Politics and Values

## Yannis Papadopoulos

Subsidized Migration as a Form of Soft Ethnic Cleansing in the Early Post-War Period

14:30 - 16:00

## FOURTH PANEL

THE MACEDONIAN LEGACY IN THE OTTOMAN / TURKISH DEEP STATE Chair: Dmitar Tasić

## Nikos Sigalas

The Young-Turks and the Junior Militaries of the 3rd Ottoman Army, from Macedonia to the Armenian Genocide: Anatomy of a Power Structure

## Alexandre Toumarkine

On the Presumed Role of Macedonians in the Use of Torture by the Committee Union and Progress (CUP) against Political Opponents and its Echo in the post-1980-coup Turkey

**FIRST PANEL** 18:00-20:30 BETWEEN IRREDENTISM AND ASSIMILATIONARY PROJECTS Chair: Tchavdar Marinov

## Alexander Vezenkov

"National Unity" as an Irredentist Dream and a Political Project (the Bulgarian case)

## Dmitar Tasić

Between Romanticised Expectations and Harsh Reality: Yugoslav Rule in Vardar Macedonia between two World Wars

## Ivana Hadiievska

Civil Organizations in the Kingdom of Yugoslavia as Anchors of National Beliefs among the Population of Bitola (1918-1939)



Lambros Baltsiotis

**FIFTH PANEL** MACEDONIAN LESSONS FROM ALBANIA Chair: Tasos Kostopoulos

10:30-12:10

Slavic-Speaking Groups in Interwar Albania: Traces of Millet Legacy in the Albanian Nationalism and the Yugoslav-Bulgarian Conflict Elias Skoulidas Availability of the Archives: Albanian Sources Related to Identity Issues and the MACAUTH Project	
Break	12:10-12:30
Concluding Remarks	12:30-13:30
Excursion for the participants	

